

**JAMES A. COX, DDS  
CRISTIAN MIRANDA, DDS**

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777 WELCH ROAD • PALO ALTO, CA 94304-1691

## INFORMED CONSENT DISCUSSION FOR IMPLANT PLACEMENT

Patient name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Implant placement and restoration involves two major Stages: surgical placement of the implant(s) followed by the restoration of the implant. Restoration of the implant occurs after a healing phase that may range from weeks to months.

Dr. \_\_\_\_\_ will be placing the implant(s) which may be a two stage surgical procedure. A surgical informed consent discussion will take place with the surgeon and your questions will be answered.

Dr. \_\_\_\_\_ will be doing the restorative phase and specific questions regarding the prostheses (customized restorations) will be answered during the informed consent discussion.

The following information is an outline of the discussion Dr. \_\_\_\_\_ and I had regarding the surgical phase of implant procedure.

*Patient's initials  
Required*

\_\_\_\_\_ Patient's condition: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ Referrals to specialists (if needed): \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ **A healthy mouth with sufficient bone mass is required for a successful implant result.**

\_\_\_\_\_ **I may require** periodontal disease to be treated and controlled before implant surgery can begin.

\_\_\_\_\_ **I may require** extractions prior to or after the placement of implants.

\_\_\_\_\_ **I may require** root canals and crowns to be completed or retreated before implants are placed.

\_\_\_\_\_ **I may require** bone augmentation or tissue grafts before, during or after implants are placed.

\_\_\_\_\_ **I understand** that fees for referred treatment(s) are separate and dependent upon the referring dentist's fee schedule.

## Alternative Treatment Plans to Implant Placement

### Option 1: No Replacement of Missing Teeth

- \_\_\_\_\_ a. **Risks, not limited to the following:** Compromised aesthetics and possible drift of adjacent and/or opposing teeth into the space(s) with the resultant collapse of the arch integrity, I understand that if no treatment is elected an inability to place implants at a later date due to changes in oral or medical conditions could occur.
- \_\_\_\_\_ b. **Benefits, not limited to the following:** No additional costs at this time.
- \_\_\_\_\_ c. **Consequences if no treatment is administered, not limited to the following:** I understand that I can choose to do nothing and my present complaints will continue and may worsen. Subsequent choices for repairs may become more difficult, expensive, or not feasible.

### Option 2 & 3: Removable or Fixed Appliances

\_\_\_\_\_ Removable or fixed appliances without implants have been explained to me by Dr. \_\_\_\_\_ as an alternative to implant supported restorations. The risks, benefits, and consequences of the two types of appliances were also explained to me and I understood them.

## Implant Surgical Treatment Plan

### Facts for Consideration

- \_\_\_\_\_ Dental implants are metal anchors placed into the jawbone, underneath the gum tissue, to support artificial teeth where natural teeth are missing. When the bone attaches itself to the implant, these implants act as tooth root substitutes and form a strong foundation to stabilize the customized, artificial teeth.
- \_\_\_\_\_ **I understand** that the placement of implants and the making of compatible prostheses are two separate treatments with separate expenses and separate risks and benefits.
- \_\_\_\_\_ **I understand** that in order for the implants to be placed in my bone my gum tissue will be opened to expose the bone. Implants will be placed by pushing or threading them into holes made in the bone. The implants will have to be snugly fitted and held tightly in place during the healing phase.
- \_\_\_\_\_ **I understand** that the soft tissue will be sutured closed over or around the implants. A periodontal bandage or dressing may be placed. Healing will be allowed to proceed for a period of weeks to months.
- \_\_\_\_\_ **I understand** that for those types of implants that require a second surgical procedure, the overlying tissues will be opened at the appropriate time, and the stability of the implant will be tested. If the implant appears satisfactory, an attachment will be connected to the implant. The restorative phase to create a prosthetic appliance or crown (s) can begin.
- \_\_\_\_\_ **I understand** that no specific estimate can be made regarding the period for the longevity and retention of the implant. If fixtures have to be removed, I should be able to return to using a conventional denture or partial denture or possibly have additional fixtures placed in the future. It has also been explained to me that once the implant is inserted, the entire treatment plan must be followed and completed on schedule. If this schedule is not carried out, the implant(s) may fail.

\_\_\_\_\_ I **understand** that additional maintenance and repair may be expected for the implants. I agree to follow pre- and post- operative instructions.

\_\_\_\_\_ I **understand** that dentures or removable prosthesis usually cannot be worn during the first one to two weeks of the healing phase.

\_\_\_\_\_ I **understand** that the practice of dentistry is not an exact science; no guarantees or assurances can be made regarding the outcome or the results of treatment or surgery.

\_\_\_\_\_ Short term effects after surgery: There may be normal side effects that my surgeon will instruct me how to handle at home, such as: swelling, stiffness of the jaw muscles, bruising, occasional oozing of blood for 24 to 48 hours or moderate pain for 24 to 48 hours.

### **Risks, Benefits and Alternatives**

**Many research studies have shown that smoking can lead to higher rates of dental implant failure. We strongly recommend you discontinue smoking prior to the implant surgery. For patients who continue to smoke Dr.'s Cox & Miranda may refuse to place the implant.**

\_\_\_\_\_ I am a smoker

\_\_\_\_\_ I am **NOT** a smoker

\_\_\_\_\_ a. **Risks, not limited to the following:** Though dental implant surgery has a high rate of success, like all surgery, it carries with it the possibility of complications not limited to the following:

- Swelling that worsens after 48 hours;
- Intense pain that cannot be relieved by prescription medication;
- Infection;
- Permanent loss or alteration of nerve sensation resulting in numbness or tingling sensation in the lip, tongue, cheek, chin, gums, or teeth;
- Sinus complications;
- Excessive or prolonged bleeding;
- TMJ (temporomandibular jaw joint) pain or abnormal function of the jaw, jaw fracture;
- Adjacent teeth, roots, fillings, or bridgework injuries or damages;
- Bone loss around the implant; and
- Implant failure (the bone does not grow around the implant).

\_\_\_\_\_ I **understand** that if any of the above occurs I must immediately contact my surgeon; who is Dr. \_\_\_\_\_.

\_\_\_\_\_ b. **Benefits, not limited to the following:** Increased chewing efficiency and improved appearance or speech are the most common benefits.

\_\_\_\_\_ c. **Consequences of implants and prostheses in the mouth:** I understand that smoking, excessive alcohol consumption, chewing hard foods such as ice or hard candy, may result in damage to my implants and can cause them to fail completely.

\_\_\_\_\_ I **understand** that a medical condition can compromise the longevity of an implant.

\_\_\_\_\_ **I understand** that I must keep my implants and prosthesis clean by daily maintenance as well as regular check ups and cleanings at my dentist's office.

\_\_\_\_\_ **I understand** that in addition to the risks and complications associated with implants and prosthetics, certain complications may result from the use of anesthetics or sedatives. The risks, benefits, and alternatives regarding anesthesia will be explained to me, and I will disclose any allergies I have and/or any substances or medications I am taking because they may affect my response to the anesthetic. The doctor administering the anesthetic will conduct a separate discussion with me and require a separate consent afterwards.

## Patient Criteria

Almost anybody who is missing teeth can benefit from implant treatment. Those who are experiencing chewing problems and difficulty wearing a removable appliance can look to a restoration anchored to an implant as a possible treatment plan. Those who do not have a disease or condition that interferes with proper healing after implant surgery, i.e., uncontrolled diabetes or radiation/chemotherapy for treating cancer, and who have sufficient bone that is dense enough to secure the implants are possible candidates for an implant treatment plan.

\_\_\_\_\_ **I understand** the importance of providing my complete medical history to the dentists who are administering my implant treatment plan. I have reported any known medications, allergies, or prior reactions to drugs, food, insect bites, anesthetics, pollens, dust, blood or body diseases, gum or skin reactions, abnormal bleeding or any other conditions related to my health.

\_\_\_\_\_ **I understand** that Dr. \_\_\_\_\_ may decide to cancel the implant surgery once it is underway if I need supplemental bone grafts or other types of grafts to build up the ridge to allow placement, gum closure, and securing of the implant(s). It may even be discovered once the surgery is underway that I am not a candidate for implant treatment.

I have had my questions answered to my satisfaction. I consent to have Dr. \_\_\_\_\_ perform the oral surgery to place the necessary implants for my treatment. I authorize and direct this dentist, with his associates, to do whatever they deem necessary and advisable under the circumstances, including not proceeding with the implant procedure once surgery is underway if I am not a candidate for implant treatment.

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Patient's Signature

Date

I attest that I have discussed the risks, benefits, consequences, and alternatives of implant surgery with \_\_\_\_\_, who has had the opportunity to ask questions, and I believe my  
(Patient's name)  
patient understands what has been explained.

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Dentist's Signature

Date

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Witness; Signature

Date